International Relations of South Asia INR 3227 Spring 2021



Instructor: Dr. Anjana Mishra	Office hours: By Appointme
Email: mishraa@fiu.edu	Office Phone: 305 7 .8 6378
Webpage: https://mishraa2.wixsite.com/anjana	

Course Description and Purpose

Why should you be interested in this course?

d where colonialism has left its distinct If you have ever wanted to explore that stamp, where one king is giving his sub cts dem racy by decree, an erstwhile Hindu kingdom is taking baby steps towards dem arism, still another country is dealing with the looming problem of climate ref gees d most significantly where two countries with nuclear arms have been in a border distate for it we than half a century, then this course is for you. This course will give students a bi d and comprehensive introduction to the South Asia with its eight developing nations, Afghan can, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. Whi urse will look at the region against the historical background of its majo focus will be on the dramatic developments within South Asia, **British** imperialisn e of d cades. It will explore inter-state relations, the history of conflict Panasan, ethnic strife (Sri Lanka) nascent democracy (Bhutan, Nepal), nonen India ntional sect ty issues including questions of environmental security posed by the sharing ational v ters (Bangladesh), and climate change (Maldives). This course will analyze ations for the myriad problems dogging the region. The course uses popular media from the subcontinent to supplement the traditional mode of instruction, give students a flavor of the region and convey important concepts about South Asia and its place in the global theatre.

This is a Virtual Study Abroad (VSA) designated course in which you will engage with the culture, people, and places of others with the aid of technology. This course is designed to assist you in developing global awareness, global perspective, and global engagement through the introduction of education abroad activities and experiences.

This is a global learning discipline-specific course that counts towards your global learning graduation requirement. This course counts towards FIU's <u>Asian Studies</u> <u>Certificate and South and Southeast Asian Area Studies Certificate</u>.

Note: Course Time Zone | Eastern Standard Time (EST). Course due dates are according to this

time zone.

Course Awards



Affordability Counts

This course has been awarded the **Affordability Counts Medallion**. The Affordable seeks to make learning more affordable by reducing the cost of course materies to \$60 cless. Find at more by visiting the Affordability Counts website at AffordabilityCounts.org.

Course Objectives

Students completing this course will be able to:

- 1. Identify the nations, major cities, water bodies and lan forms of South Asia.
- 2. Discuss the impact of geography on the history of the history o
- 3. Review the common colonial legacy and concepts in International Relations relevant to the politics of South Asia.
- 4. *Understand* the complexity of the tion collitics and foreign policy concerns among South Asian states and their relations with world powers.
- 5. Explain the impact of transna anal is les on South Asian International Relations.
- 6. Evaluate the nuance of political design response to potentially real-life conflict scenarios in South Asia.
 - Assess the significant isses and problems facing this region and the role of the South Arthur he global power equation.
- 7. Develor specific research skills in areas of international politics and South Asian area and international politics and South Asian area and international politics.
- 8. Con other and articulate, through discussion posts, arguments, based on the analyst of different problems in the International Relations of South Asia.
- Q. Use conege-level research and writing skills when formulating complex arguments.

Learning als

How will this course enhance your general awareness? This being a 3000 level course, students will develop the ability to:

 Apply basic concepts of economic development, social movements, democratic politics and political economy learned in other courses to South Asia.

- Understand contemporary global forces that shaped South Asia, with a special focus on the role of colonialism, and the effects of partition.
- Realize the unique geo-strategic issues of the region.
- Understand the ethno-religious makeup of the region and recognize when ethnoreligious cleavages can become politically salient.
- Understand South Asia in the context of its relationship with great and emerging powers.
- Develop familiarity with the major current events in the region and have the ability to speak extemporaneously and cogently on these themes.
- Have a virtual understanding of the region based on the popular media of the region.

Global Learning Course Outcomes

In attaining the above-mentioned objectives, students will develop

Global Awareness - demonstrate knowledge of the geography of ouths, ia, interconnectedness with the historical legacy of partition, and its modern by impact on the nations of South Asia.

Global Perspective -a multi-perspective understanding of political tremes and systems of the region and engage in problem solving by conducting rese sch and halyzing the impact of transnational issues on local policies.

Global Engagement - By studying in depth a ward region beyond the United States, students will develop a positive approach towards cultural ifferences which is critical in their development as informed citizens of the

Moral Reasoning - (Ethics) watching the film *Gar* (hi will help develop an understanding of satyagraha - Sanskrit word for "mora force" a against armed force, in the liberation movement against British coloniasis

Close reading of different types of texts books, journal articles and contemporary newspaper articles.

Information literacy skills - developerating skills, craft effective discussion posts that demonstrate a clear three is and sound structure including the ability to navigate and find reliable sources in a variety of different databases/sources available through the FIU Library.

Important Information

Pc cies

Before starting the course, please review the following pages:

- <u>icies</u>
- Netiquette
- Technical Requirements and Skills
- Accessibility and Accommodation
- Panthers Care & Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)
- Academic Misconduct Statement

Additional Course Policies

- Please check the last day to add courses, drop courses or withdraw from the University without incurring financial liability.
- All times and deadlines are given in the United States Eastern Standard Time (EST).
- No incompletes are given.
- If the instructor is unable to open an attachment, it must be resubmitted within 48 hours.
- Always check the uploaded attachment is correct. After the deadline passes the
 content submitted will be used for grading.
- No makeup allowed as all assignments are available for a week. Set remine son
 your phone for all deadlines and turn in the work on time. The
 ourse sill not b
 customized for anyone.
- Instructor will not grade any assignments submitted via email.
- Medical emergencies generally don't count as excuser or not ubin ting
 assignments, taking exams, as assessments are open or more i an a coy, therefore
 students have much leeway in deciding when to coe it asser ment or submit the
 assignment. The only exception would be a troy grave neurcal emergency/accident.
 In such a case, check the requirements for documentation with the instructor.
- The instructor reserves the right to modify this symbol for clarity, should the need arise.
- The issues we will be exploring in this curse are often contentious and there are no right or wrong answers, per so this being d, there are good and bad arguments. You may hold any opinion you wish, but your arguments must be logically sound and supported by the available explore.
- There is a time lag from when you domit an assignment and when Canvas accepts it. Avoid submitting in the lag 15 minutes of the deadline.
- Late submission Policy assignments submitted late are subject to the 5% per day grade deduction policy.

Course Prerequisites

There are rerequisites or this course.

Pro Jored Ex in Page 1

The are no procepred exams for this course.

Text ok and ourse Materials

There are some movie/video quizzes on films. Students will need to arrange/watch those films.

No textbook required. The course content is dynamic and is kept current with contemporary research articles. Reading material is available on Canvas modules.

These readings represent diverse perspectives that will contribute to the student's global learning.

Recommended Readings

- Bose, Sujata & Ayesha Jalal, 2001. Modern South Asia. London: Oxford University Press.
- Devotta, Neil. 2015. An Introduction to South Asian Politics. NY: Routledge.
- Ganguly, S. 2012. India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect. London: Oxford University Press.
- Hagerty, Devin T. 2005. South Asia in World Politics. NY: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Hardgrave, Robert. L & Kochanek, Stanley A. 2000. India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation. Orlando, FL: Harcourt & Brace Publishers.
- Hewitt, Vernon M. 1997. The International Politics of South Asia. New York, Manchester Univ. Press.
- Chiawei O' Hearn, Claudine (ed.) 2001. Half + Half: Writers on growing up Bisacial at Bicultural. New York: Pantheon.
- Ollapally, Deepa. Politics of Extremism in South Asia. 2009. New York: Zamb. Ige.
 University Press.
- Thakur, Ramesh & Wiggen, Oddny (ed.) 2004. South Asia in the World. roble solving perspectives on security, sustainable development, and good sover note.
- Tharoor, Shashi. 1997. India: From Midnight to the Millenni n. New rk: An ide Publishing.

Think tanks covering South Asia

- Afghanistan
- Afghanistan Justice Organization (AJO)
- Bangladesh
- Bangladesh Institute of International a second steph
- Bangladesh Institute of Peace and Security St. lies (BIPSS).
- Bhutan
- Centre for Bhutan Studies (CP)
- India
- Centre for Development and <u>vace Studies (CDPS)</u>
- Nepal
- Centre for South A Studies (CSAS).
- Pakistan
- o Pakistan Institute of Intelliational Affairs (PIIA)
- Sri anka
- o kshman Kad gamar Institute
- Re ional Centr for Strategic Studies (RCSS).

Social Med. . Media

To enhance the quality of assignments it is a good idea to follow current events and the news related to developments in South Asian politics. The best sources for staying informed about current issues in South Asia for English speakers

are <u>@</u>AFPSouthAsia, <u>@</u>SAMonitor, <u>@</u>BBCNewsAsia , <u>@</u>NicolaCareem , <u>@</u>IndiaToday, <u>@</u>JulieM <u>c</u>CarthyJM.

Social Media is increasingly becoming an important learning tool for students of South Politics. Students are encouraged to read articles/ blog posts on Reddit (South Asia) and possibly contribute.

Students are expected to monitor and read the following newspapers and magazines.

- South Asia
- South Asia Monitor
- o India
- o The Hindu
- o The Indian Express
- o <u>India Today</u>
- Pakistan
- o Dawn
- The Express Tribune
- o Pakistan Today
- Bangladesh
- o <u>Daily Dhaka Times</u>
- o <u>Dhaka Tribune</u>
- Sri Lanka
- Ceylon Today
- o https://ceylontoday.lk
- The Island
- o https://island.lk

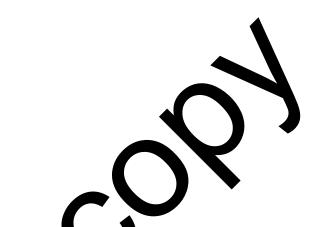
Expectations of this Course

This is a fully online course, which means most (if not all) of the course work will be conducted online. Expectations for performs, ce in an online course are the same for a traditional course. In fact, online courses require a degree of self-motivation, self-discipline, and technology skills which can make the courses more demanding for some students.

Most students what take a burse with an online learning component do so because they are working full the e. Hosse inderstand, that is the norm and do not expect any preferential transment on account of your work status or other commitments. It is presumed that the students who regatered for the course did so keeping in mind their personal commitments and the equirements of the course.

Students are expected to:

- 1. Read the syllabus.
- 2. Take the syllabus quiz.
- 3. Follow the course calendar and mark important submission dates on their phone calendar and meet all the deadlines.
- 4. Introduce themselves to the class by posting a self-introduction on the Home Page.



5. Submit assignments by the corresponding deadline to the respective assignment modules on Canvas.

The instructor will:

- 1. Respond to emails within 24 hrs.
- 2. Grade assignments within 10 business days of the submission deadline.
- 3. Not grade assignments submitted through email or Canvas Inbox.
- 4. Provide feedback on the assignments via messages and/or through the feet ack column in specific assignment/s.
- 5. Communicate largely through messages and announcements.

Course Communication

If you have a course related query non-urgent in nature, please use the meaning for ture of Canvas, Canvas Inbox. Check out the <u>Canvas Conversations Tutoria</u> or <u>Canvas and</u> to learn how to communicate with your instructor and peers using Discussions, and the lhapx. I try to respond to messages promptly, within 24 hours (sometimes are entired we kends).

Important: If you have any technical issues during this durse, place contact <u>FIU Online</u>

<u>Support Service</u> using email, live chat, phone, or walk-in cvice. This will also help document any issues. Keep in mind, Canvas maintains a confirmation of student activity in the course and of any phone calls made to the support staff at FIU Online.

Course Detail

Assignments & Assessments

Non-Graded Assessments:

Practice Quiz: In order to mitigate by issues with your computer and online assessments, it is very important that you take the <u>Practice Quiz</u> from each computer you will be using to take your graded quizz a and a ams.

Practice Suize there is fun (IMO) geo quiz available. Take it to familiarize yourself with the 420 Quiz for pat

Practice Exams: You may prepare yourself for Exam 1 and 2 by taking the Practice Exams.

Gradet Asses ments

Profile/Hol Page

Introduce yourself to the class during the first week by posting a self-introduction. Be sure to post a picture.

Discussions

There are 5 discussions in this course. The purpose of the discussion is to simulate a typical classroom discussion, wherein the instructor introduces a controversial topic and students are expected to express their views based on readings/viewings. Details on Canvas Page.

Movie & iPeer Review

Hotel Mumbai: Watch the movie and write a movie review responding to the prompts on the Canvas Page. Students will then be assigned the movie review submission of another student, which they will then (peer) review. Details on Canvas page. The Class Debate will serve as an assessment of Global Perspective.

Co-Curricular Activity - South Asia in South Florida

Students will experience a South Florida based South Asia connected co-curricular activity. This may include - visit to a Hindu, Buddhist temple or a local Mosque, attending a Indian/Pakistani/Sri Lankan/Bangladeshi/ Nepali festival – Holi, Diwali, Eid celebrations, book launch or lecture on a South Asian topic, a live concert or dance performance, visit so the sian art gallery exhibit, museum, a traveling exhibition from South Asia, watch about Asian motie in the theatre, interview a person born and raised in South Asia, watch, ticipate in a criclet game. Eating at a South Asian restaurant does not qualify for this activity. It is is not a comprehensive list; students may suggest other activities and see prior apprent of the instructor. This assignment will serve as an assessment of Global Ingagement.

Reflections Blog: Students will write a short blog identifying which aspects of the course were salient to their learning, describing how their perception and understanding of the nations changed during this course.

Assessments

Assessments in this course are not compatible with the obile devices and should not be taken through a mobile phone or a tablet.

Graded Quizzes:

Movie Quiz

There are 2 movie guizzes in the ourse.

Gandhi: Watch the movie and take the quiz. Links on Canvas page.

The Kite Runner: Watth the movie and take the quiz. Links on Canvas page.

Geo Quiz

There is 1 Get Quiz this course, with 20 multiple choice questions on the nations and plantage for a feature. If South Asia. The Geo Quiz will serve as an assessment of Global Awareness.

PlayPosit **

There are 3 video (documentary) based quiz. These short quizzes will be delivered using PlayPosit.

Exams

There are 2 Exams in this course. Each exam has 40 multiple-choice, 10 true and false and 10 matching questions, drawn from a database of more than 200 questions, to be completed in 60 minutes. These questions are based on the PPT and readings/video, some prior knowledge

Extra Credit:

Participation

Participate/Comment in the Open Forum, accessible through the Modules.

SPOT's: Take the SPOT's survey. Save the screenshot of the submission page on your computer. Attach a copy of the SPOT's survey and submit.

Zoom Video Conference

Zoom is a video conference tool that you can use to interact with your professor and fellow students by sharing screens, chatting, broadcasting live video/audio, and taking part in other interactive online activities. Attendance at the Zoom meetings is not mandatory. If you annot attend, you can view the recording of the meeting on the Modules page.

Zoom Meetings will be held every **second Tuesday of the month** on the following dates/the expansion of the month of the

Attendance is recommended but not mandatory.

- Meeting 1: 01/12 (Discuss Syllabus & Geo Quiz) 8:00F / 9:00. // ET
- Meeting 2: 02/9 (Discuss Discussions Posts) 8:00PM 20PM F **
- Meeting 3: 3/09, 8:00PM 9:00PM ET **
- Meeting 4: 4/13, 8:00- 9:00 PM**
 - **These dates are tentative and may be change
- Download Zoom .
- Login to Zoom through Deskton in plication.
- Enable and Test Audio & We cam
- Schedule a meeting or Join Zoom meting.
- Invite others to join manage.
- Chat (Professors) Sudents now at attendees section for instructions.
- Share My Screen .
- Record a Local Zoom in acting.
- Host Control in Meetings.
- Getting starte with iOS.
- Gettin Started ith Android.

Course Requirements

Assessments/ signments	Points
Homepage: Introduce Yourself (1)	1
Movie Quiz (2)	10

Course Requirements

Assessments/Assignments	Points
Hotel Mumbai Movie Review and ipeer Review (1)	7+3
This assignment will serve as an assessment of Global Perspective.	
Geo Quiz (1)	10
This will serve as an assessment of Global Awareness.	10
Discussions (2)	
Documentary Quiz - PlayPosit Quiz (3)	9
Co-curricular Report: South Asia in South Florida (1)	
This assignment will serve as an assessment of Global Engrement	15
Exams (2)	30
Student Reflection Blog (1)	5
Total	100
Participation - Open Forun	1.5
SPC & survey streens.	.5
Gradius	

Letter	Range%	Letter	Range%	Letter	Range%	
А	93 or above	В	84 - 86	С	71 - 74	
A-	91- 92	B-	81 - 83	D	60 - 70	
B+	87 - 90	C+	75 - 80	F	59 or less	

Note: According to the FIU grading policy an F is awarded to students who both earn a failing grade based on course standards and who fail to complete at least 60% of the course requirements or fail to attend at least 60% of class sessions. An F equals zero grade points per credit hour and is a permanent grade.

Course Calendar

Please note that some of the topics in this course span 1 week and some 2 weeks.

Module 1

Module 1 will discuss the historical geography of South Asia, and the process, which states boundaries have been established, contested, and reconstructed. Borders in South Asia have been a source of war and conflict, to this day.

Week 1 & 2

Topic/Description:

- Welcome to INR 3227
- Syllabus & Course Overview
- Introductions
- South Asia Overview

Reading:

Merchant, Minhaz "b w dia a dia di the South Asian Century" Economic Times,
 April 11, 2012

Popular Media Film:

Gandh

Activi s/As am ts:

- Read t e Syllabus
 - Take le Practice Quiz (optional)
- ap your Homepage
- Gandhi Movie Quiz
- Participate in Discussion 1: Movie Review of the film Article 15
 OR British Imperialism
- Co-curricular activity: South Asia in South Florida available due Week 15

Additional Recommended Viewing

Popular Hindi Media Film: Lage Raho Munnabhai

Module 2

Module 2 will explore some of the world's most important and unresolved bilateral conflicts. The thorny issue of Kashmir which has been the source of three wars between India and Pakistan

Week 3 & 4

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview: India
- Geopolitical Issue India & Pakistan: The Thorny Issue of Kashman

Required Readings:

- Bengali, S. <u>India and Pakistan are clashing agai</u> <u>over Kas</u> <u>Aere's what you need</u> to know. LA Times, 2016.
- Agrawal, R & Salam, K. Why Modi's Kashmir M. e Coul Spark More Conflict. Foreign Policy, Aug 6 20.
- Blank, Jonah. <u>India Just Put Demod A at Risk Across South Asia</u>, The Atlantic, Aug 8, 2019

Video:

• Hotel Mumbai

Activities/Assignments:

- Take the reactive Geo Quiz (optional)
- Take (o Quiz)
- ke the PlayPoot Quiz on The conflict in Kashmir, explained
- http://www.goutube.com/watch?v=cyayif_nla8
- Watch the movie *Hotel Mumbai*

Addition Reg Inmended Viewing

Popular Media Film: Veer Zaara

Module 3

Module 3 will survey the injection of nuclear weapons into an already fraught relationship

between India and Pakistan; how this seminal event of acquisition of nuclear weapons alarmed the world and changed the dynamics of how these two countries were to operate and be treated in international relations.

Week 5 & 6

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview: Pakistan
- Geopolitical Issue Pakistan & India: Nuclear Tensions

Required Readings:

- Narang, V. "Posturing for Peace: Pakistan's Nuclear Patures at Social Asian Stability," International Security 34, no. 3 (Winter 200 (10): 74
- Roblin, Sebastien. "Forget North Korea: This Is an Nuclean Aspot No One is Talking About," National Interest, November 4, 2019

Activities/Assignments:

- Write a movie review on Hotel Mumba.
- Peer review an assigned pap using teer.

Additional Recommended Viewin

Popular Media Film: Bajrangi Bhajaan

Module 4

Mody 4 surveys the some atutional development, the establishment of a republic in Nepal and the angoing debit e on secularism.

Week 7, 8

Topic/Descrition:

- Country Overview: Nepal
- Geopolitical Issue Secularism in Nepal

Required Readings:

- Khanal, Rabindra "Secularism in Nepal: An Assessment of Future Challenges" in Pandey & Delinic (ed.) Nepal's National Interests - II Secularism, Free and Responsible Media and Foreign Employment. KAS Publishing, 2013. pp. 1-10 (reading available on the modules page)
- Gill, P. 11 Years on, Has Nepal's Republic Succeeded? The Diplomat, June 14, 2019

Activities/Assignments:

- Discussion 2: Nepal's Constitution
- Exam 1 on Modules 1-4

Additional Recommended Viewing

The Sari Soldiers (link to trailer)



Module 5

Module 5: Afghanistan has been crucial to US's foreign pole of more than two decades of war, this relationship is a very conflictual one, and an end to war is not in sight. This module analyzes what lies in Afghanistan's future.

Wetk 9

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview. ture of Sphanistan
- Geopolitical Issue Al, anistan's Future?

Required Readings

Hashimy, Fahim " 'hat doe the future hold for Afghanistan?" WE Forum, March 16, 2016 Cooks (11. ** Cooks (11. ** Cooks (11. **)) Dhaka Tribune, Sept 30, 2019

Mc ie:

The Le Runner

Activities/Assignments:

- Watch the movie *The Kite Runner* and take the movie guiz.
- Discussion 3 Movie *Osama*

Additional Recommended Viewing

An Apple from Paradise

<u>Link - https://www.imdb.com/title/tt6271874/</u>

Module 6

Module 6 analyses the impact of the Sri Lankan Civil War and its aftermath, almost a deade later.

Week 10 & 11

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview: Sri Lanka
- Geopolitical Issue The Unresolved Issue of Tamil Fela

Required Readings:

- Nalapat, M.D. "Defeating Terroris n Why the Tellow Sers Lost Eelam... And How Sri Lanka Won the War" JINSA, March 2011
- Ganguly, S. & Devotta, N. "Sri Legis Pa Civil War Problems." Current History, April 2019.

Movie:

Kannathil Muthamittal

Activities/Assignments:

Discussion - Watch the movie <u>Kanh. thil Muthamittal</u> (A Peck on the Cheek) and participate in the discussion.

Additional anded liewing

Por .ar Media i n: Di-se

Module 7

Module 7 explores the implications of high population density, widespread poverty and the added burden of millions of Rohingya refugees flooding in from Myanmar into resource poor Bangladesh as Bangladesh resettles these refugees and relives it's past.

Week 12

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview: Bangladesh
- Geopolitical Issue Rohingya Refugee Crisis

Required Readings:

The Rohingya's Right of No Return

https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/24/opinion/rohingya-refugees-myanmar-return-bangladesh.html

As Bangladesh hosts over a million Rohingya refugees, a scholar explains what metivate the country to open up its borders.

https://theconversation.com/as-bangladesh-hosts-over-a-million-rohingya/erb, es-a-sch ar-explains-what-motivated-the-country-to-open-up-its-borders-133609

Activities/Assignments:

PlayPosit Quiz

Rohingya Documentary: 'A boy with no name for a people with r identity https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-TezCbjmruM

Mod Ve 8

Module 8 surveys the impact of rising so level a set of ty issues on Maldives and the prospect of the entire population of a nation as a mate religious.

Week 13

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview: Maldives
- Geopo acal Is. e Maldives, A Disappearing Nation

Requir a Keelings

Collaboration E. "Vanishing Island Nations: The Case for the Maldives".
 Geopotical Monitor, January 5, 2016

Activities, se' aments:

- Co Curricular Activity: South Asia in South Florida, due April 18
- Discussion 4: Will the island nations disappear as sea levels rise?

Module 9

Module 9 explores Bhutan, the birthplace of Gross National Happiness and its unique experiment of democratization by diktat of the King.

Week 14

Topic/Description:

- Country Overview: Bhutan
- Geopolitical Issue Democratization by Decree

Required Readings:

Muni, S. D. "Shifting Tides in South Asia:Bhutan's Deferent Deltacra". Journal of Democracy, 2014. 25 no. 2: 158-163

Activities/Assignments:

Discussion 5: "Does Democracy lead to happiness? Post Virtual Study Abroad Student Reflection Blog

Additional Recommended Viewing:

Popular Media Film - Lunana: A Yak In The Classro of Trailer - https://www.youtube.com/watra.rv=. ZgpL YY

Weel 15

E.an. 2 on viodules 5-9